

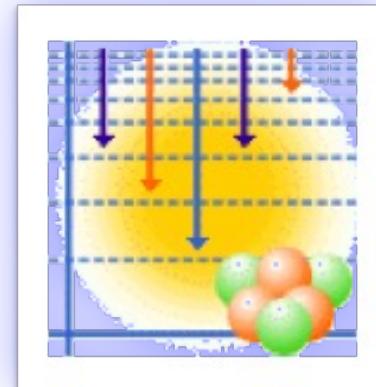
# Decay Spectroscopy of Deformed, Neutron-rich Nuclei at **CARIBU@ANL**

F.G. Kondev

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## Outline

- Introduction
- Decay spectroscopy at CARIBU@ANL
- Results from recent campaigns in the  $A=100$  ( $^{104}\text{Nb}$ ) and  $A=160$  (spin-trap isomers) mass regions
- Outlook - nuCARIBU &  $N=126$  factory



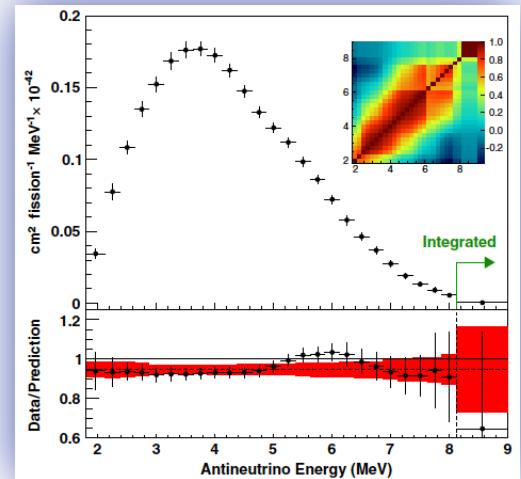
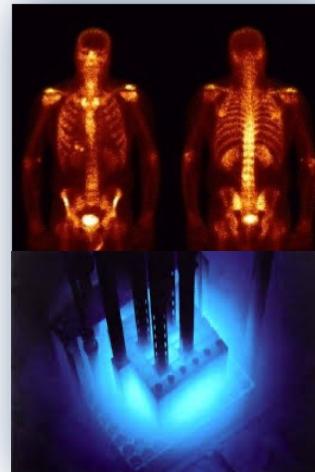
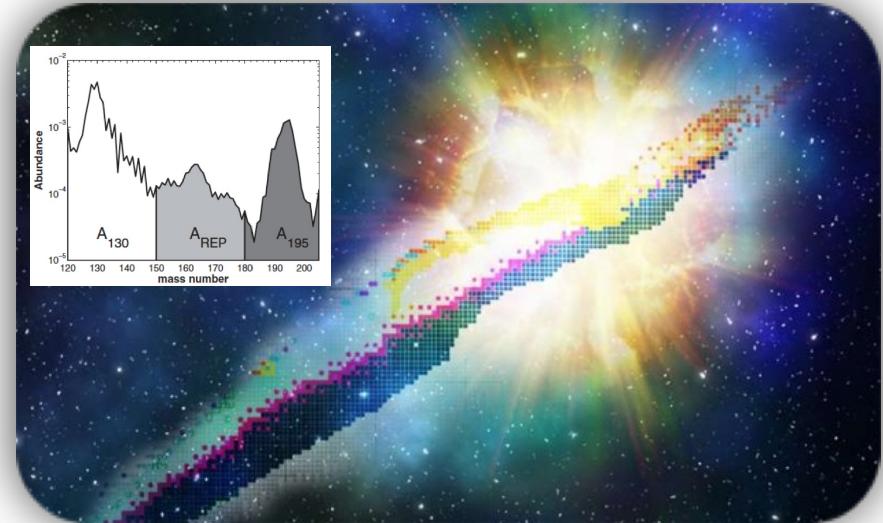
# Introduction

- Nuclear structure
  - single-particle structures
  - shape co-existence
  - configuration dependent residual interactions

- Nuclear Astrophysics
  - $T_{1/2}$ ,  $J\pi$ ,  $E_x$ ,  $P_{xn}$ , BR ...

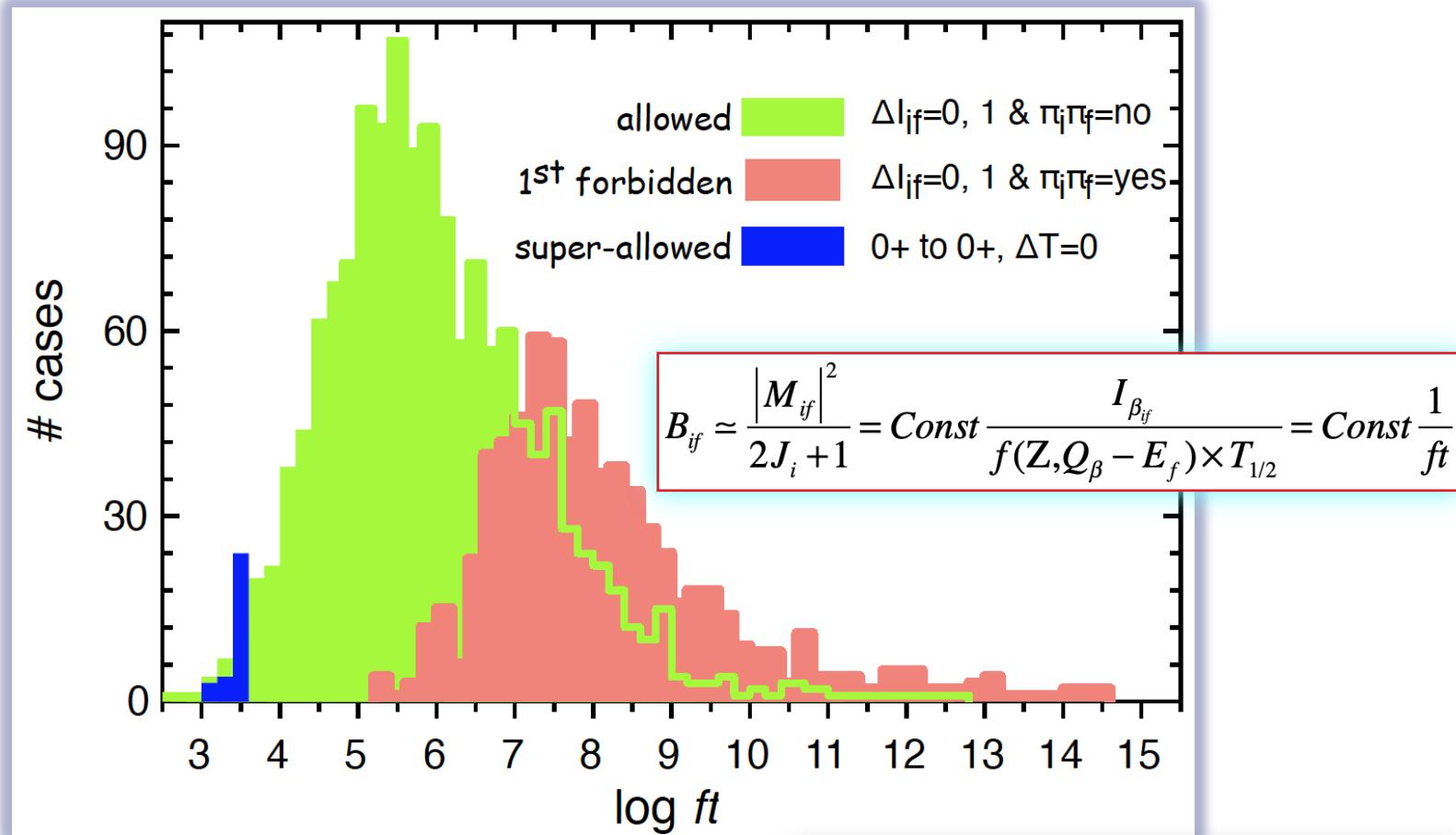
- Applications
  - Energy
  - Security
  - Nonproliferation
  - Nuclear Medicine
  - Fusion

- Powerful Experimental Tool
  - Sensitive - reduced complexity
  - Selective - populates selected states
  - Versatile - various implementations



## Systematics of log $ft$ values for $\beta^-$ , and EC/ $\beta^+$ transitions

Steffen Turkat <sup>a,\*</sup>, Xavier Mougeot <sup>b</sup>, Balraj Singh <sup>c</sup>, Kai Zuber <sup>a</sup>



log  $ft$  (allowed) 3-13 → hindrance of  $\sim 10^{10}$

➡  $l$ -, isospin- or K-forbidden,  
or configuration hindered

# Selection rules in $\beta$ decay of deformed nuclei

deformed nuclei - Nilsson model:  $\Omega^\pi[Nn_z\Lambda]$ ;  $\Lambda = \Omega \pm 1/2$

S.G. Nilsson, Dan. Mat. Fys. Medd. 29 (16) (1955)

$\Delta I = 0, +/ - 1$ ;  $\pi_i, \pi_f = \text{NO} (\text{Allowed})$ ;  $\pi_i, \pi_f = \text{YES} (1^{\text{st}} \text{ Forbidden})$

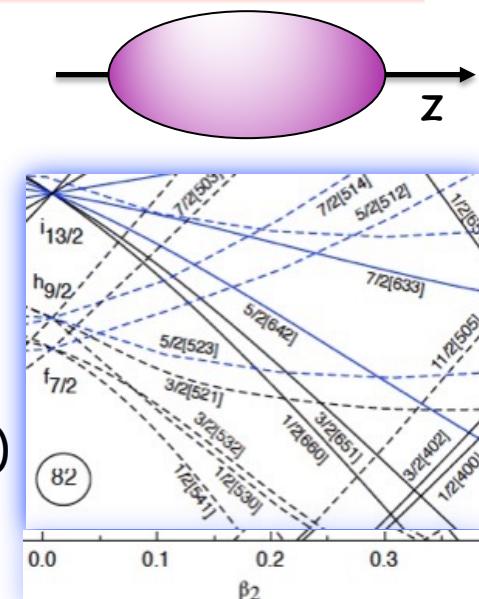
G. Alaga, Phys. Rev. 100 (1955) 432

$\Delta \Omega = 0, +/ - 1$ ;  $\Delta N = 0 = \Delta n_z = \Delta \Lambda = 0$

$\Delta \Omega = 0, +/ - 1$ ;  $\Delta N = 0$   $\Delta n_z = \Delta \Lambda = 0, +/ - 1$

J. Fujita et al., Phys. Rev. C1, (1970) 2060

Allowed Unhindered (AU)

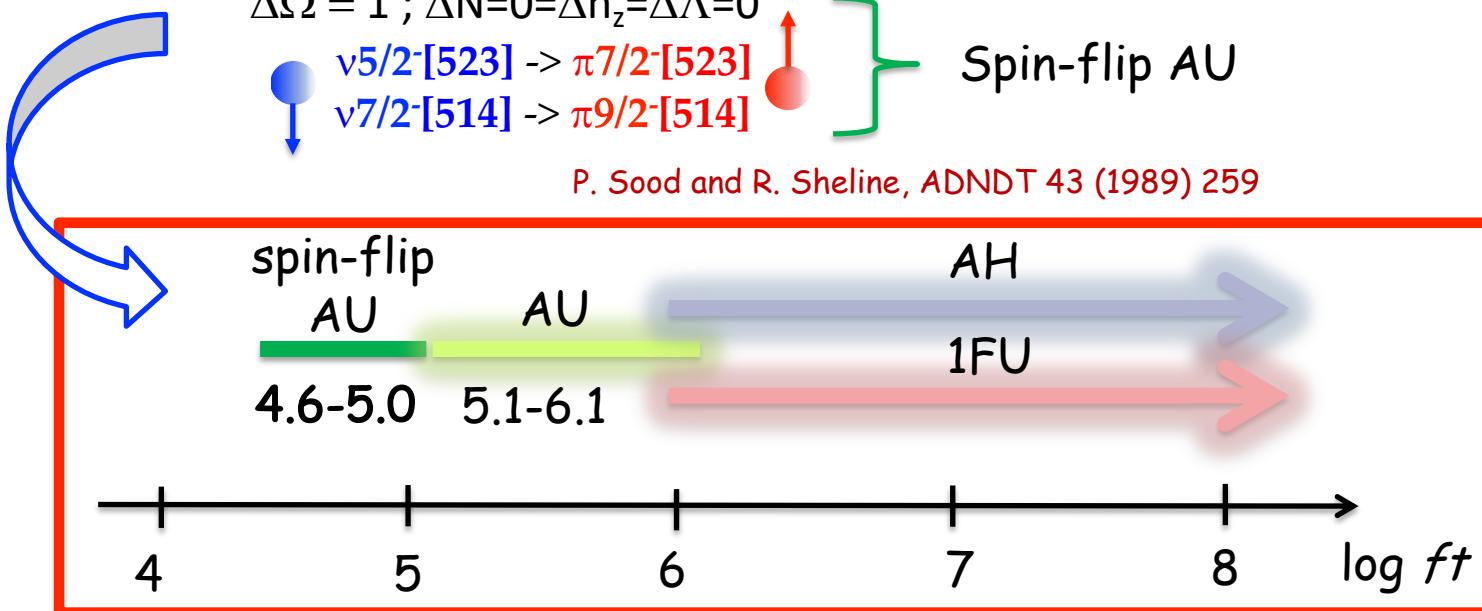


$\Delta \Omega = 1$ ;  $\Delta N = 0 = \Delta n_z = \Delta \Lambda = 0$

$\nu 5/2^-[523] \rightarrow \pi 7/2^-[523]$   
 $\nu 7/2^-[514] \rightarrow \pi 9/2^-[514]$

Spin-flip AU

P. Sood and R. Sheline, ADNDT 43 (1989) 259



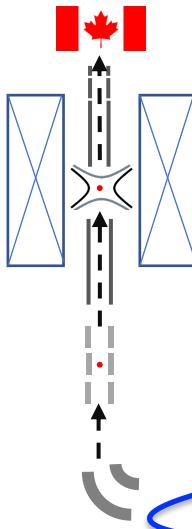
# CARIBU @ ANL



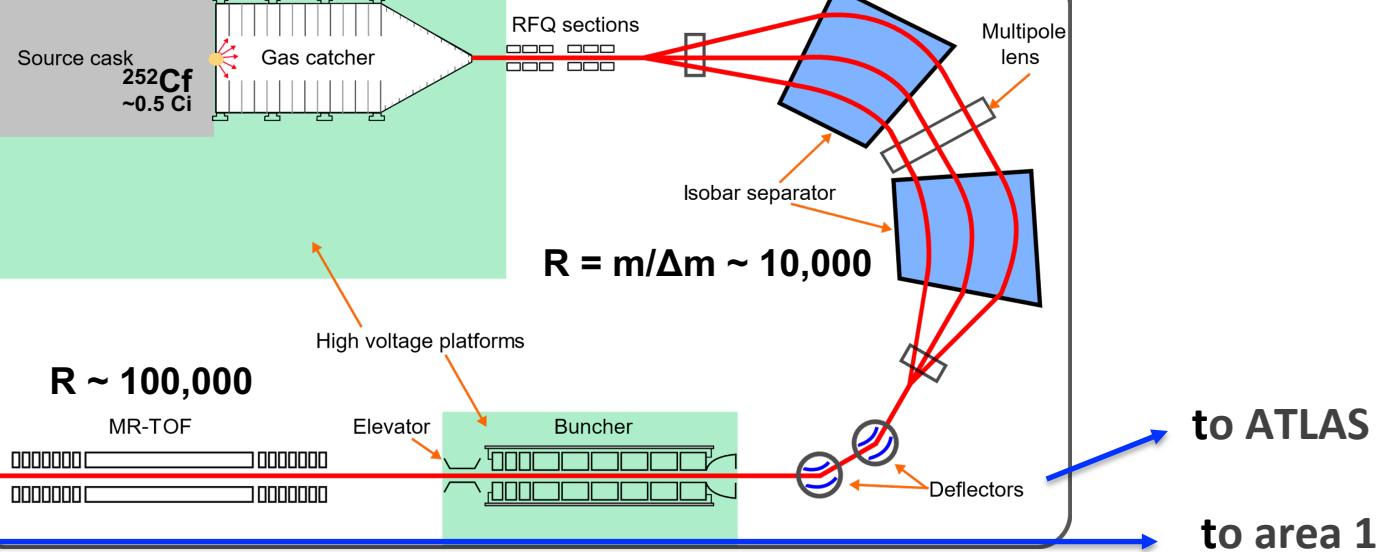
CPT



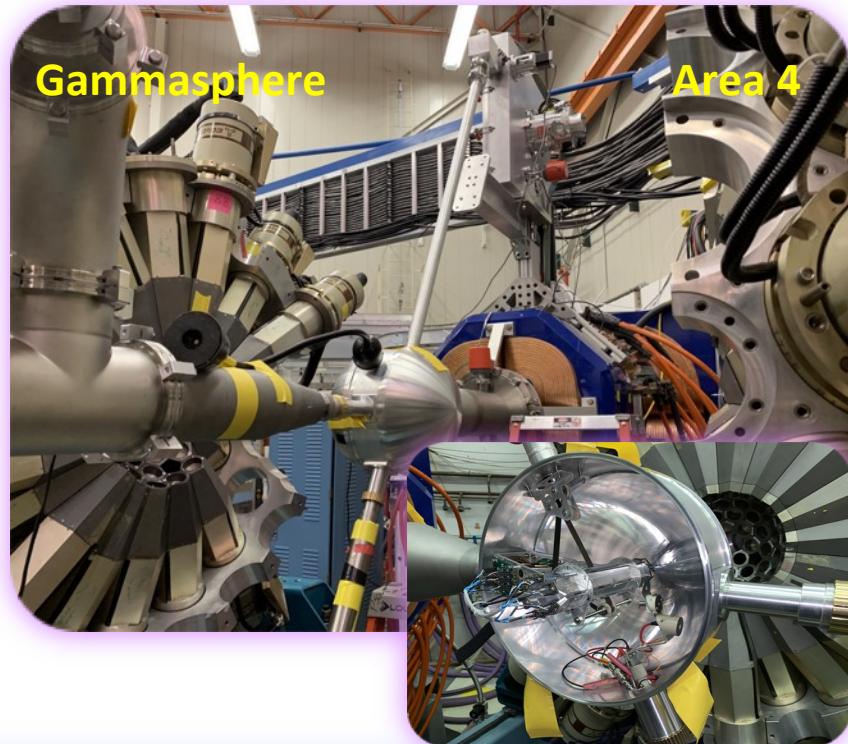
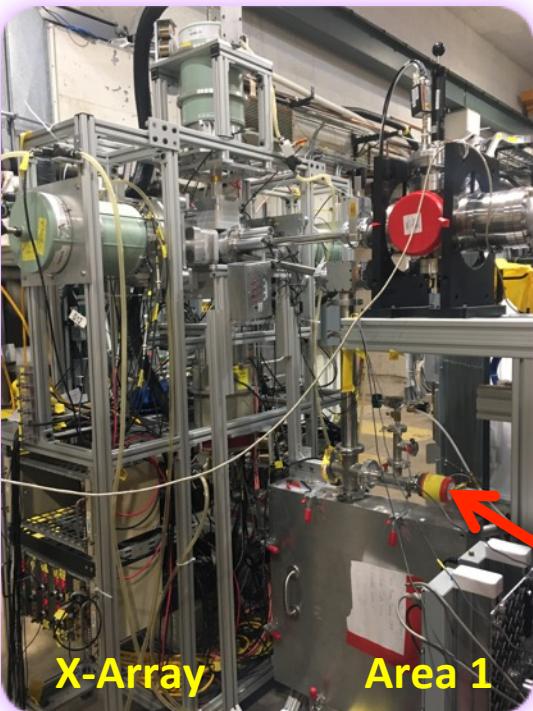
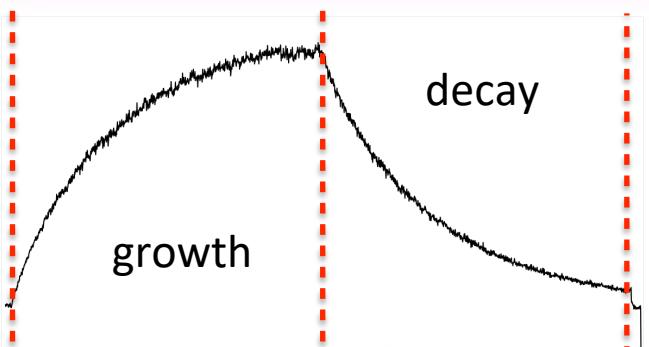
$R \sim 20,000,000$



Source cask  
 $^{252}\text{Cf}$   
~0.5 Ci



- direct implantation on the tape
- control the growth & decay times
  - selectivity by  $T_{1/2}$
- $\beta$ - $\gamma$ - $\gamma(t)$  coincidences



- **HEART - HExagonal ARray for Triggering**
  - ✓ 6 EJ-204 plastic scint. & 12 SiPM
  - ✓  $\epsilon_\beta \sim 75\%$  from  $\beta$ - $\gamma$  singles & coin.
- powerful  $\gamma$ - $\gamma$ - $\beta$ - $t$  coincidence device

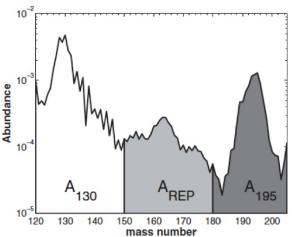


# light rare-earth region

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 120, 182502 (2018)

## Masses and $\beta$ -Decay Spectroscopy of Neutron-Rich Odd-Odd $^{160,162}\text{Eu}$ Nuclei: Evidence for a Subshell Gap with Large Deformation at $N=98$

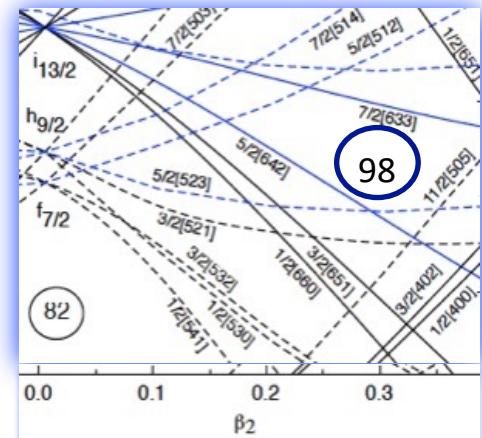
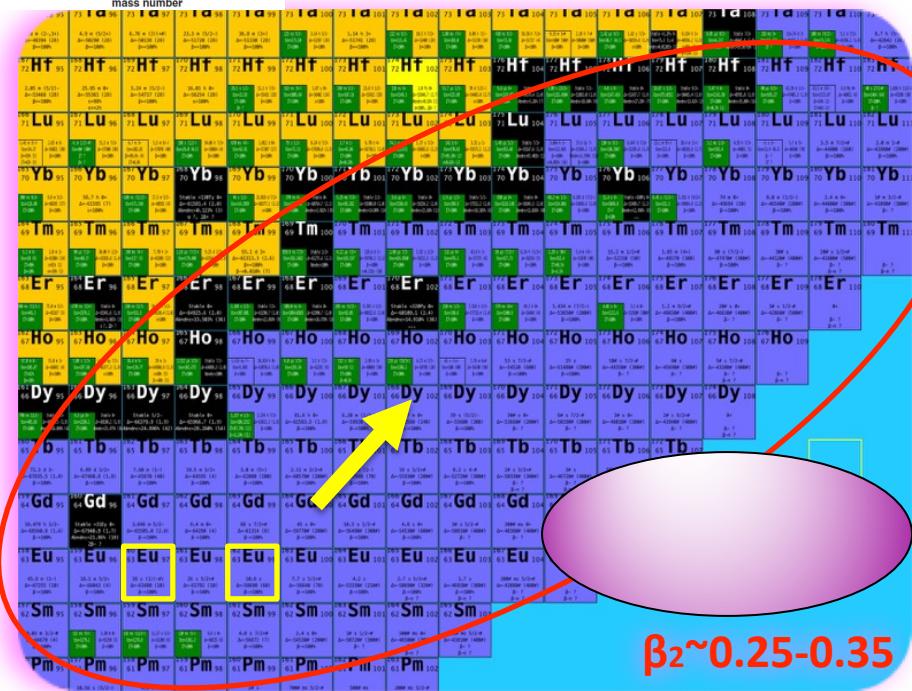
D. J. Hartley,<sup>1</sup> F. G. Kondev,<sup>2</sup> R. Orford,<sup>2,3</sup> J. A. Clark,<sup>2,4</sup> G. Savard,<sup>2,5</sup> A. D. Ayangeakaa,<sup>2,\*</sup>  
 S. Bottoni,<sup>2,†</sup> F. Buchinger,<sup>3</sup> M. T. Burke,<sup>2,5</sup> M. P. Carpenter,<sup>2</sup> P. Copp,<sup>2,6</sup> D. A. Gorelov,<sup>2,4</sup>  
 K. Hicks,<sup>1</sup> C. R. Hoffman,<sup>2</sup> C. Hu,<sup>7</sup> R. V. F. Janssens,<sup>2,‡</sup> J. W. Klimes,<sup>2</sup> T. Lauritsen,<sup>2</sup> J. Sethi,<sup>2,8</sup>  
 D. Seweryniak,<sup>2</sup> K. S. Sharma,<sup>9</sup> H. Zhang,<sup>7</sup> S. Zhu,<sup>2</sup> and Y. Zhu<sup>7</sup>



PHYSICAL REVIEW C 101, 044301 (2020)

## High- $K$ , two-quasiparticle states in $^{160}\text{Gd}$

D. J. Hartley<sup>1</sup>, F. G. Kondev<sup>1</sup>, G. Savard<sup>2</sup>, J. A. Clark<sup>2</sup>, A. D. Ayangeakaa,<sup>2,\*</sup> S. Bottoni<sup>1,2,†</sup>, M. P. Carpenter<sup>2</sup>, P. Copp<sup>2,3</sup>, K. Hicks<sup>1</sup>, C. R. Hoffman<sup>2</sup>, R. V. F. Janssens<sup>1,4,5</sup>, T. Lauritsen<sup>1,6</sup>, R. Orford<sup>6,‡</sup>, J. Sethi<sup>2,7</sup>, and S. Zhu<sup>1,8</sup>



## light rare-earth region

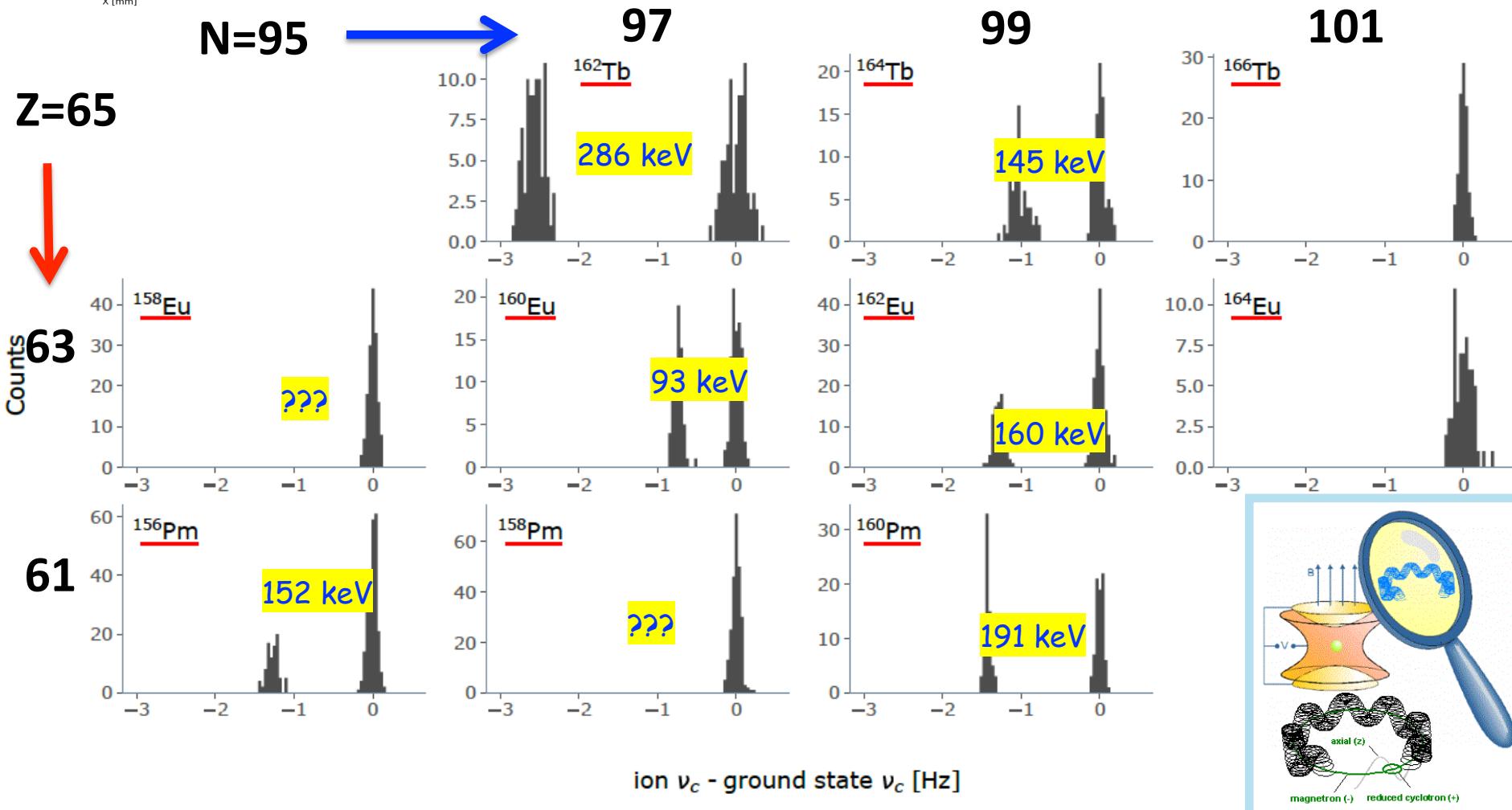
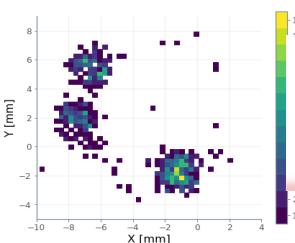
- terra incognita - not easy to get there ...
  - ✓ prompt-fission studies with GS - mostly along the yeast line ...
  - ✓ in-flight fission & fragmentation (RIKEN) - beta-decay studies ...
- well-deformed  $n$ -rich nuclei
- importance to nuclear structure & astrophysics (masses,  $T_{1/2}$ ,  $P_n$ , etc.)

# new spin-trap isomers - CPT@PI-ICR

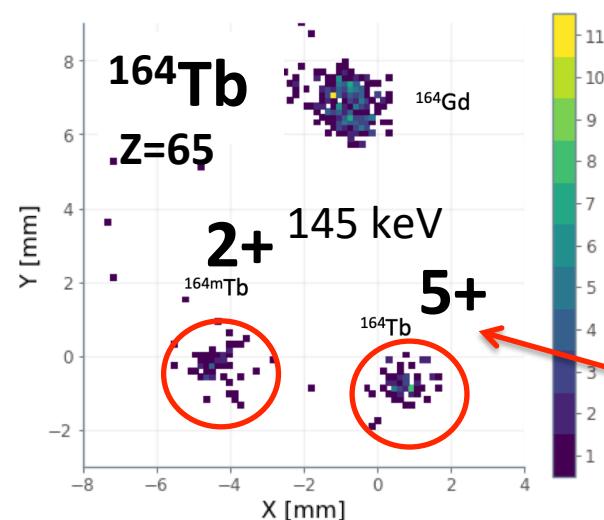
Physical Review C102, 011303(R) (2020)

## Spin-trap isomers in deformed, odd-odd nuclei in the light rare-earth region near $N = 98$

R. Orford,<sup>1,2,\*</sup> F. G. Kondev<sup>1</sup>, G. Savard,<sup>1,3</sup> J. A. Clark,<sup>1,4</sup> W. S. Porter<sup>1,†</sup> D. Ray,<sup>1,4</sup> F. Buchinger,<sup>2</sup> M. T. Burkey,<sup>1,3,‡</sup> D. A. Gorelov<sup>1,4</sup> D. J. Hartley,<sup>5</sup> J. W. Klimes<sup>1,§</sup> K. S. Sharma<sup>1,¶</sup> A. A. Valverde<sup>1,4</sup> and X. L. Yan<sup>1,6</sup>

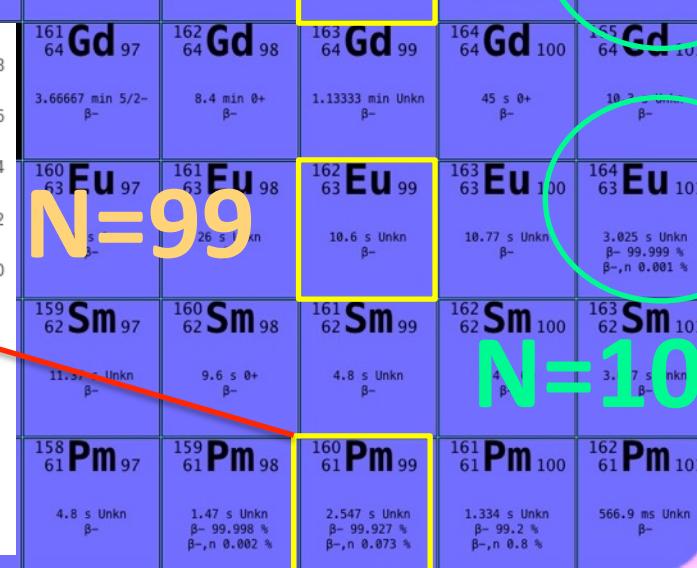
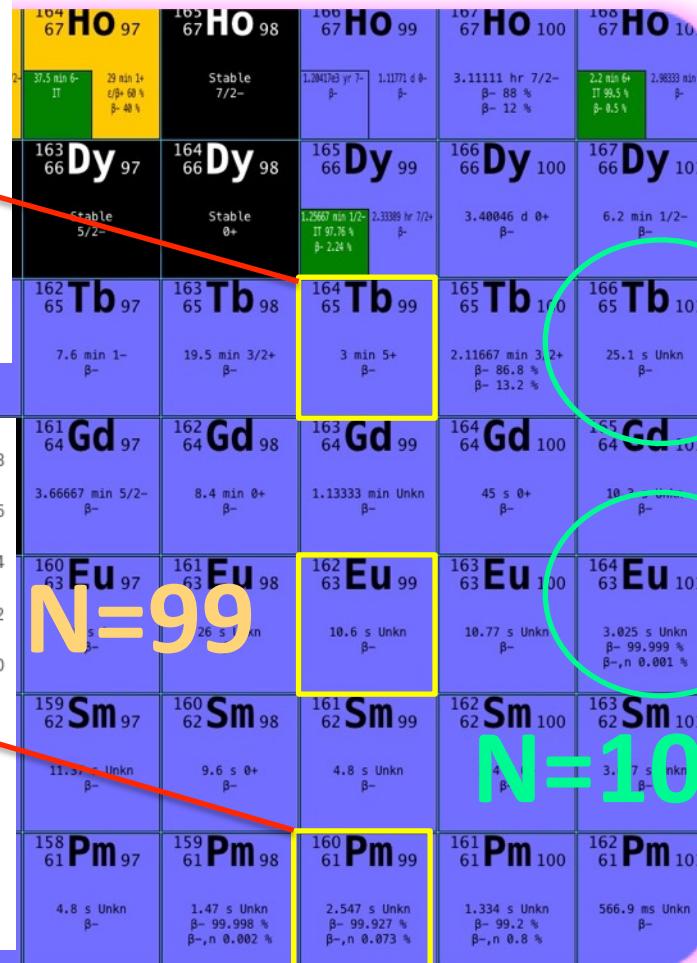


# new spin-trap isomers - cont.



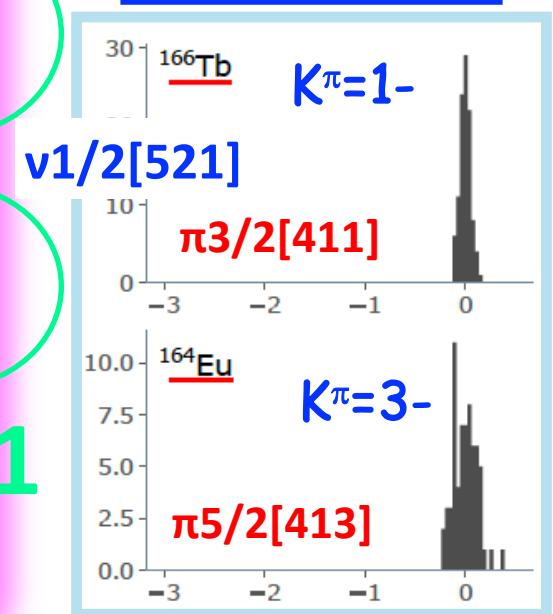
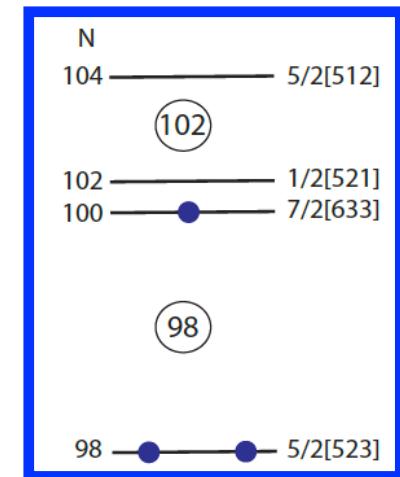
**π3/2[411] v7/2[633]**

K $\pi=2^+ \& 5^+$



# $\pi$ 5/2[532] v7/2[633]

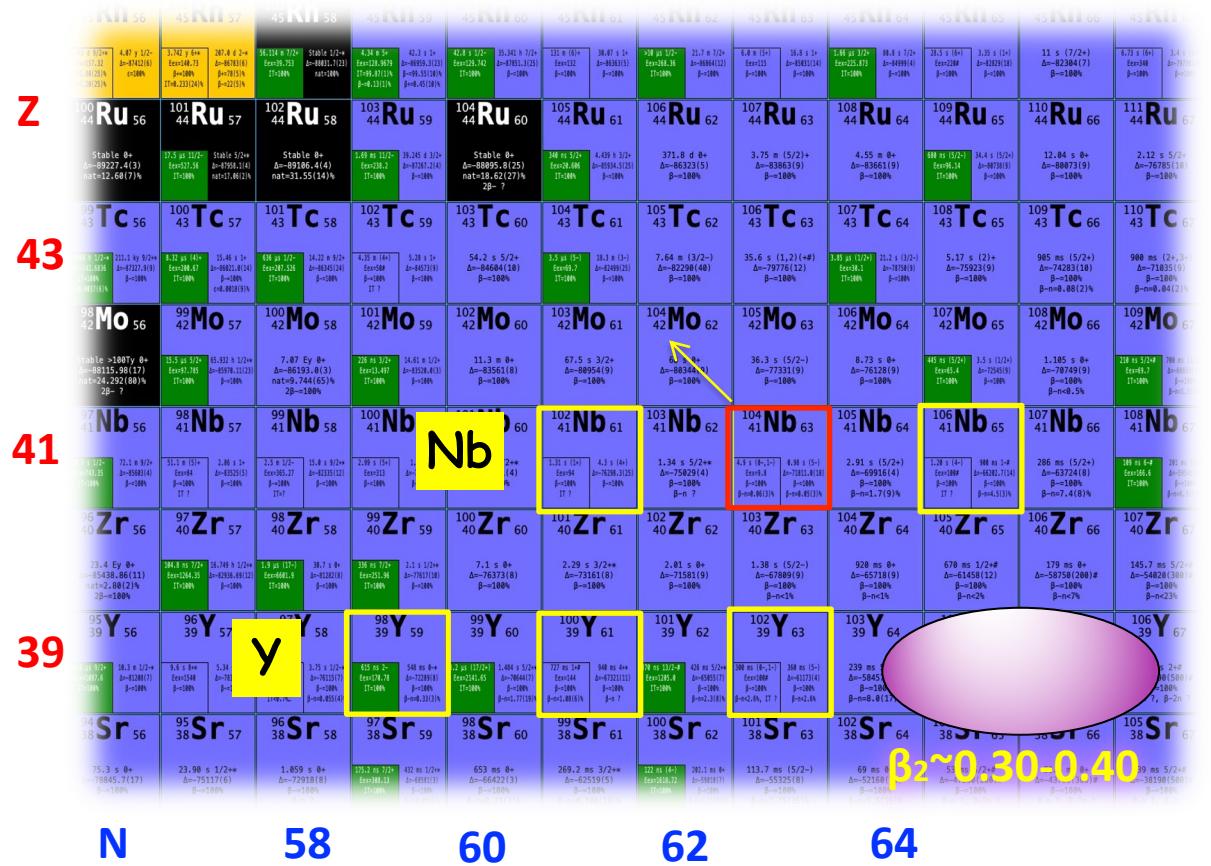
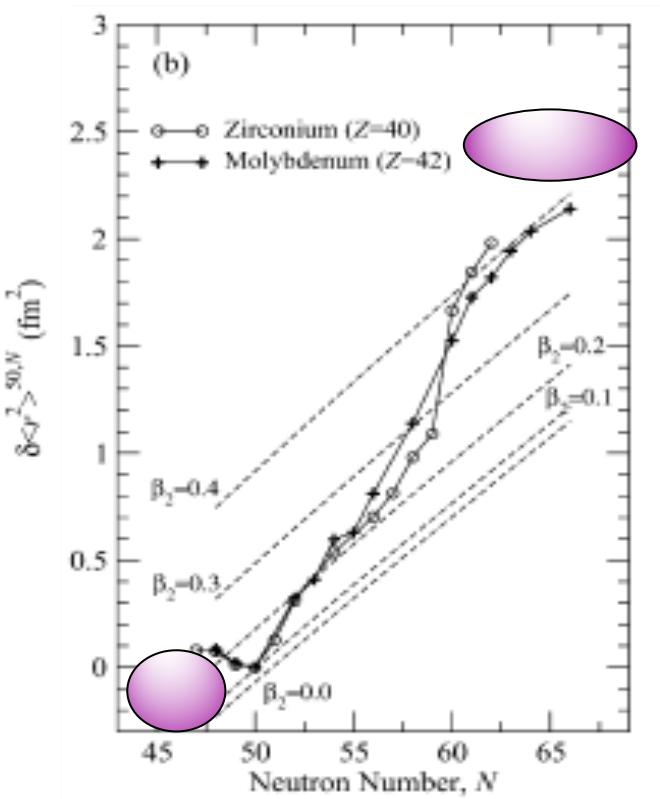
## K $\pi$ =1- & 6-

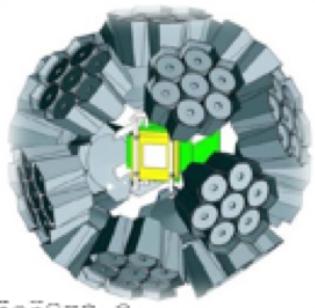


# deformed A=100 region

- ⇒ evolution of shapes from spherical to well deformed
- ⇒ great examples of shape coexistence
- ⇒ applications - anti-neutrino spectra reconstructions

- ⇒ data on the neutron-rich side are still sparse
- ⇒ existence of isomers (odd-odd nuclei) - needs characterization





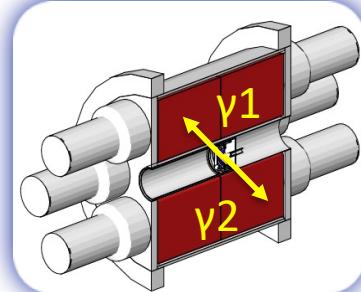
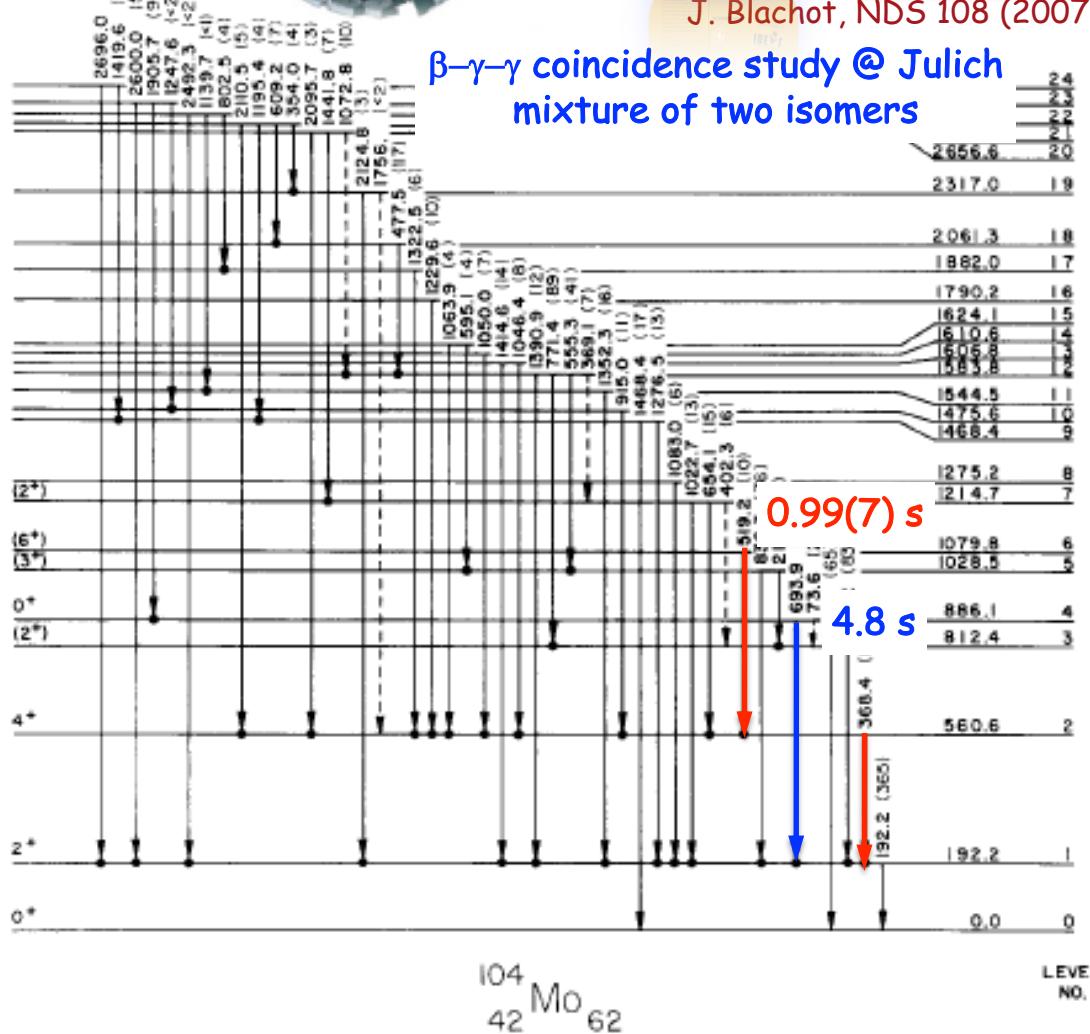
$^{104}_{41}\text{Nb}^{63}$

220

(1<sup>+</sup>) 0.94 (4) s

4.9 (3) s

J. Blachot, NDS 108 (2007) 2035



0.99 s state & TAGS @ MSU  
direct feeding feeding to 0+ & 4+?

Energy (keV)	Intensity (%)	Error ( $\pm$ )	Energy (keV)	Intensity (%)	Error ( $\pm$ )
0	0+ 5.6	1.3	3050	0	
192	0		3130	0	
561	4+ 2.9	0.6	3210	1.4	0.4
812	2.2	0.7	3290	0	
886	0		3370	0	
1028	0		3450	0	
1080	0		3530	0	
1215	0		3630	0.87	0.14
1275	0.02	0.06	3730	0	
1469	0.4	0.3	3830	0	
1475	1.7	0.4	3930	0	
1545	0		4030	1.65	0.23
1583	1.9	0.3	4130	0.0	0.3
1607	0		4230	3.4	0.5
1611	0		4330	0.00	0.21
1624	0.3	0.3	4430	0	
1790	1.0	0.3	4530	0.00	0.08
1882	0		4730	2.3	0.3
2061	28.8	1.5	4930	0.84	0.21
2317	0		5130	0.40	0.11
2656	17.5	1.5	5330	1.0	0.3
2671	1.3	1.0	5530	0.7	0.3
2685	4.6	0.7	5730	0.8	0.3
2792	3.6	0.8	5930	0.6	0.5
2888	0		6030	0.02	0.07
2890	3.9	0.6	6530	1.6	0.3
2970	7.4	1.1	7030	2.2	0.5

**0.94 (4) s** 215(120)

M. Graefenstedt et al., Z. Phys. 327 (1987) 383

$(1^+)$  0

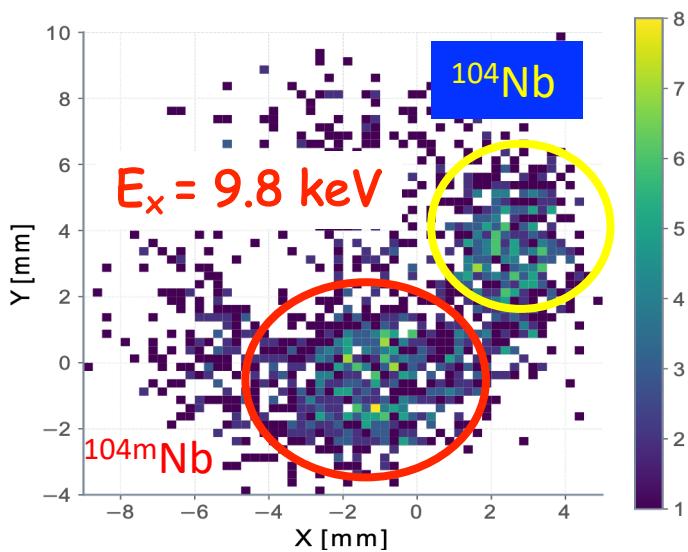
**4.9(3) s**

J. Blachot, NDS 108 (2007) 2035



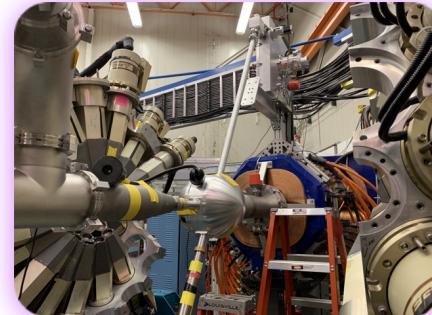
**104Nb**

CPT@PI-ICR

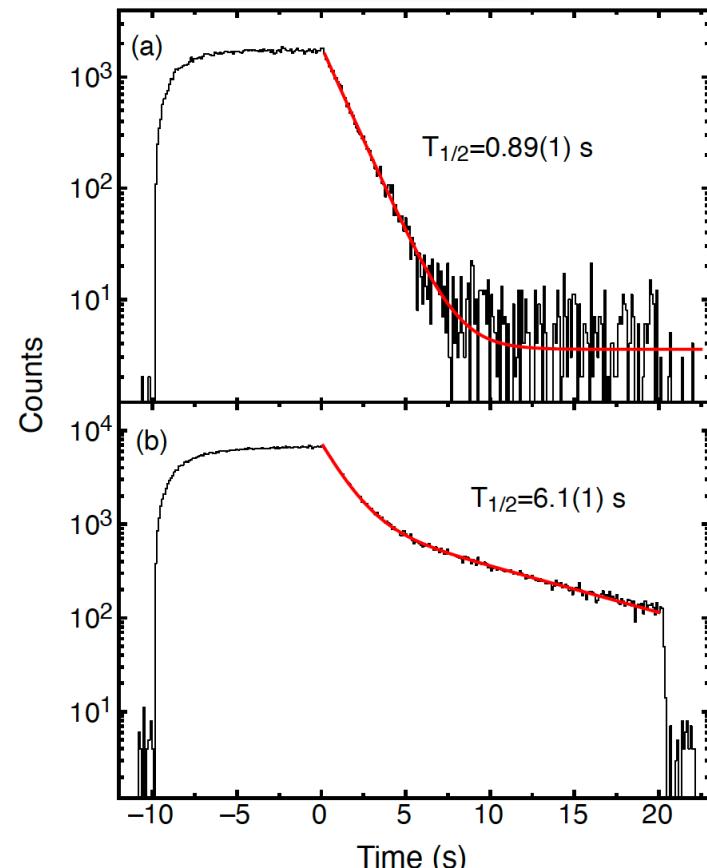


R. Orford, PhD thesis 2021

CARIBU@Gammasphere



tape cycles  
10s/20s  
10s/40s

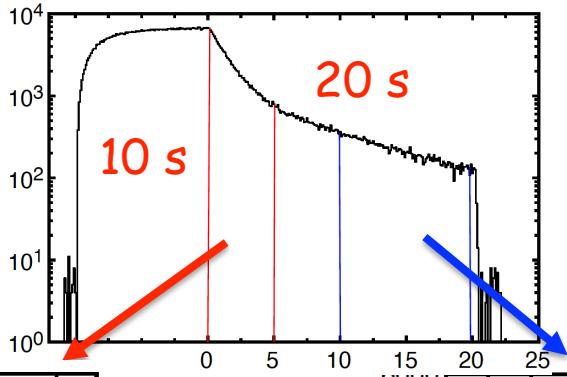
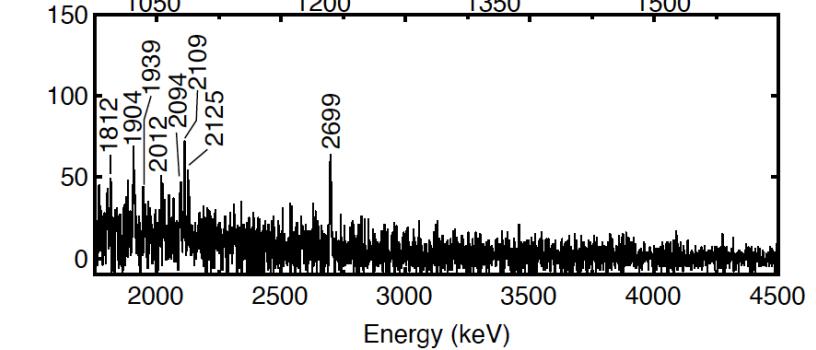
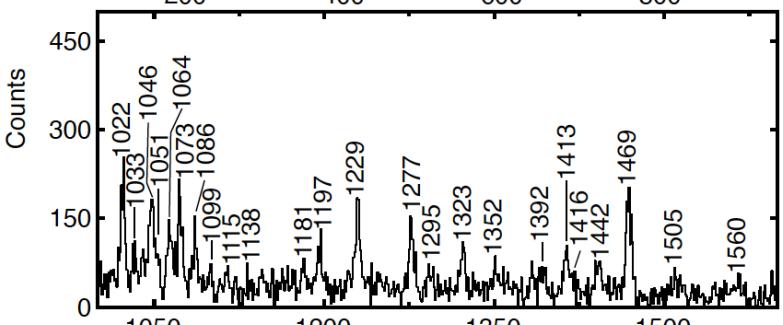
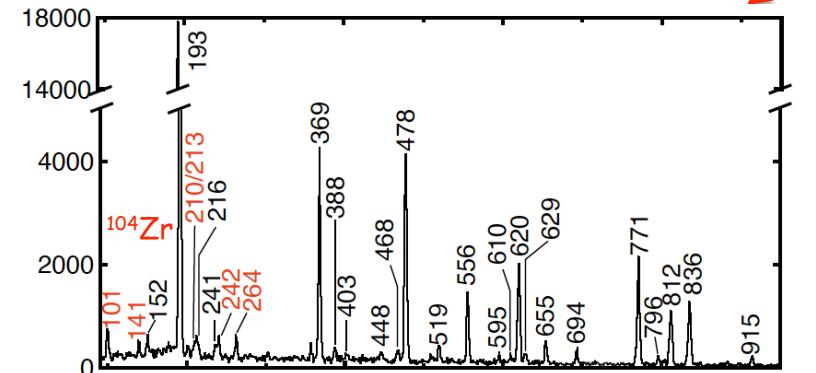


S. Nandi et al., to be published

# $^{104}\text{Nb}$

34 levels  
93 gammas

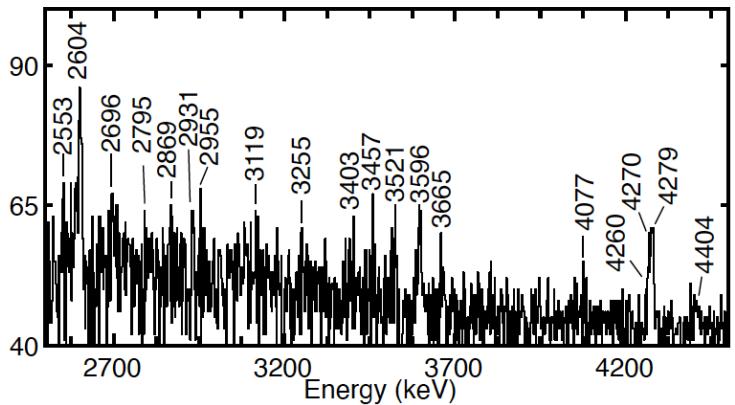
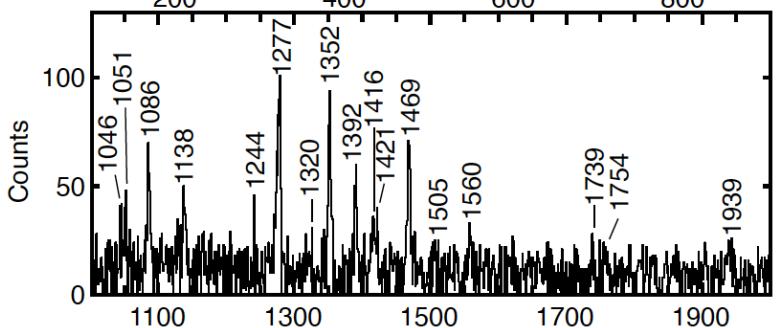
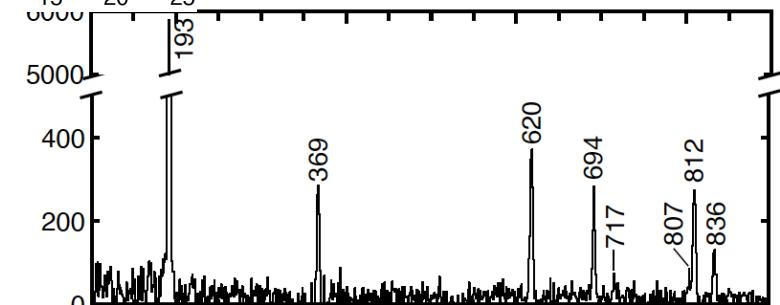
$T_{1/2}=0.89\text{ s}$   
0-5 s



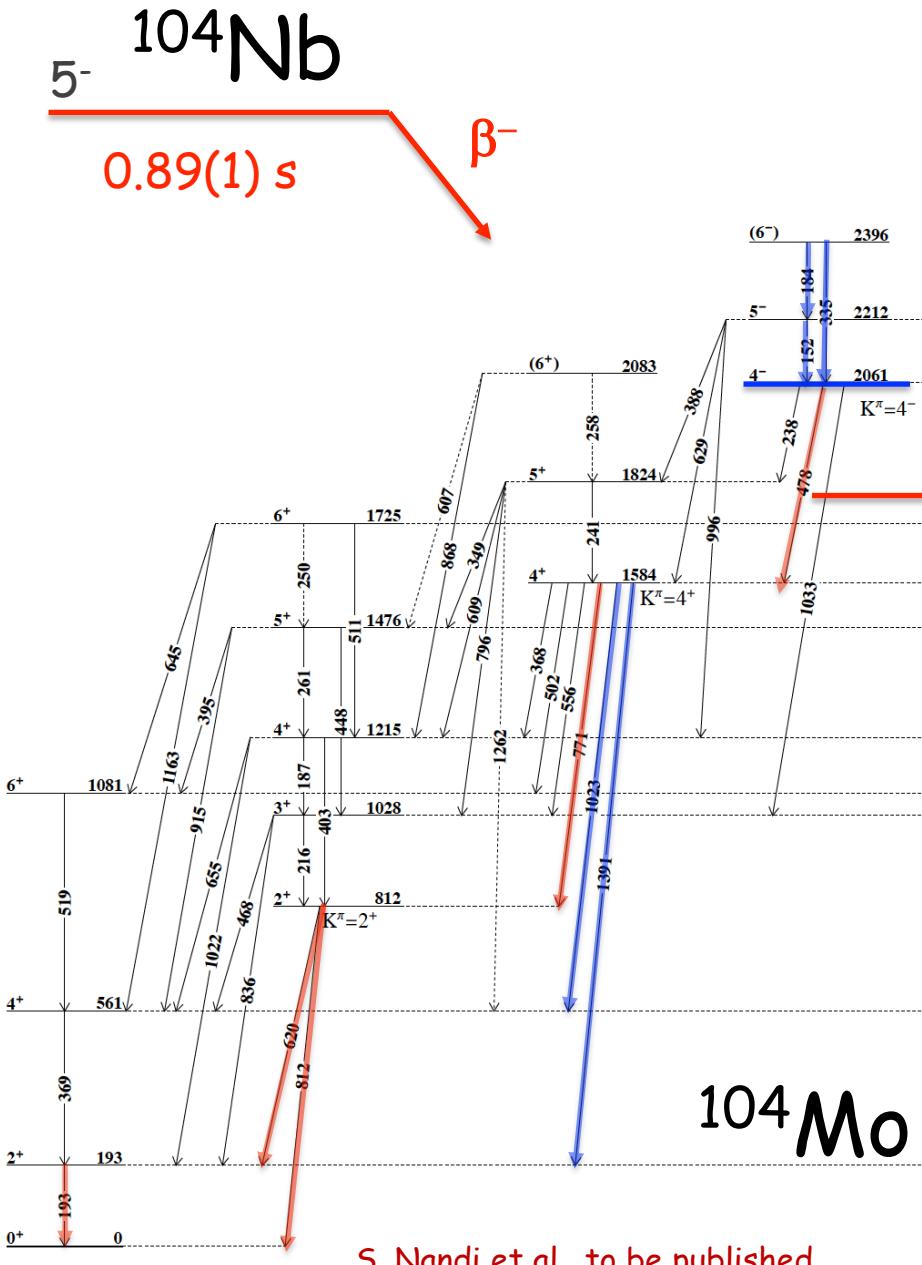
long-lived daughter ( $^{104}\text{Mo}$ ) and grand-daughter ( $^{104}\text{Tc}$ ) decays subtracted from 10s/40 s data

$T_{1/2}=6.1\text{ s}$   
10-20 s

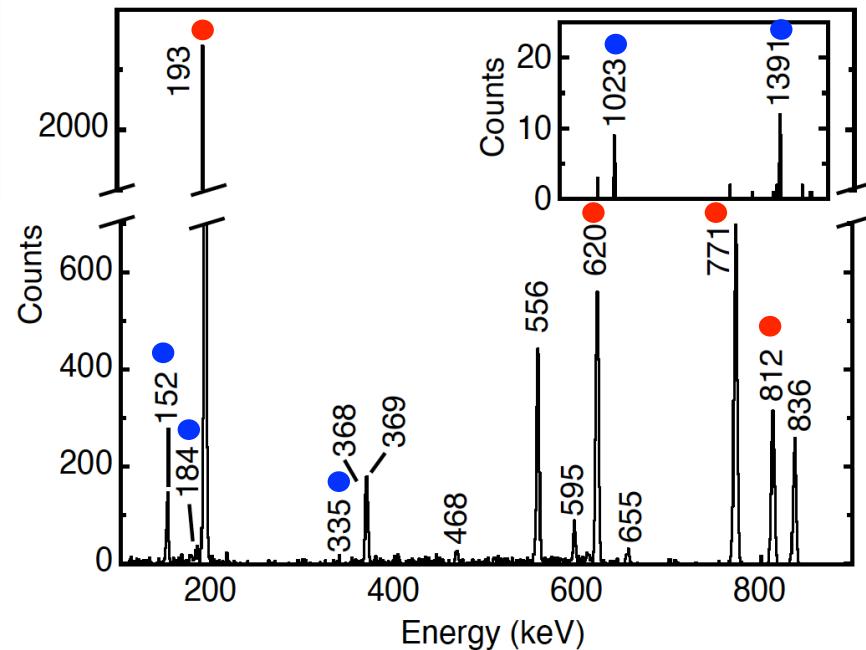
66 levels  
94 gammas



# beta-gamma-gamma coincidences

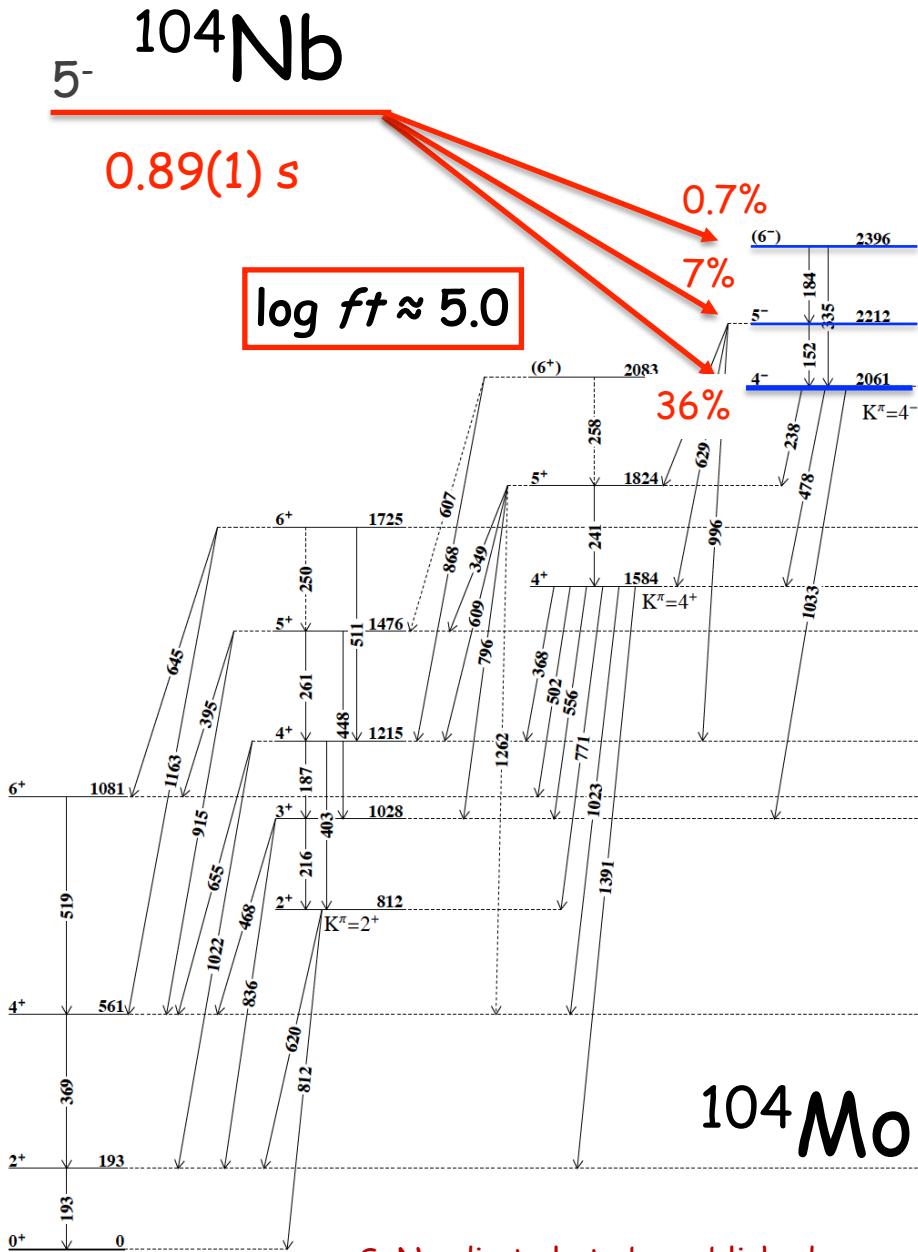


# gate 478-keV



$^{104}\text{Mo}$

- population of If=4-, 5- and 6- in the daughter  $\rightarrow$  Ii = 5



$K\pi=5-: \pi 5/2[422] v 5/2[532]$

spin-flip AU

$K\pi=4-: v 3/2[422] v 5/2[532]$

- $I\pi=4-$ , 2061-keV and  $I\pi=5-$ , 2212-keV levels in  $^{104}\text{Mo}$  from  $\gamma\gamma(\theta)$  in  $^{252}\text{Cf}$  SF

B.M. Musangu et al., Phys. Rev. C104 (2021) 064318

- $K\pi=4-: |gK-gR|_{\text{exp}} = 0.3 (1)$

$$\begin{aligned} &\Rightarrow v 3/2[422] v 5/2[532] & -0.4 \\ &\Rightarrow v 3/2[422] v 5/2[532] & -0.8 \\ &\Rightarrow \pi 3/2[501] \pi 5/2[422] & +1.4 \end{aligned}$$

$^{104m}\text{Nb}$

$(1+)$   
6.1 (1) s

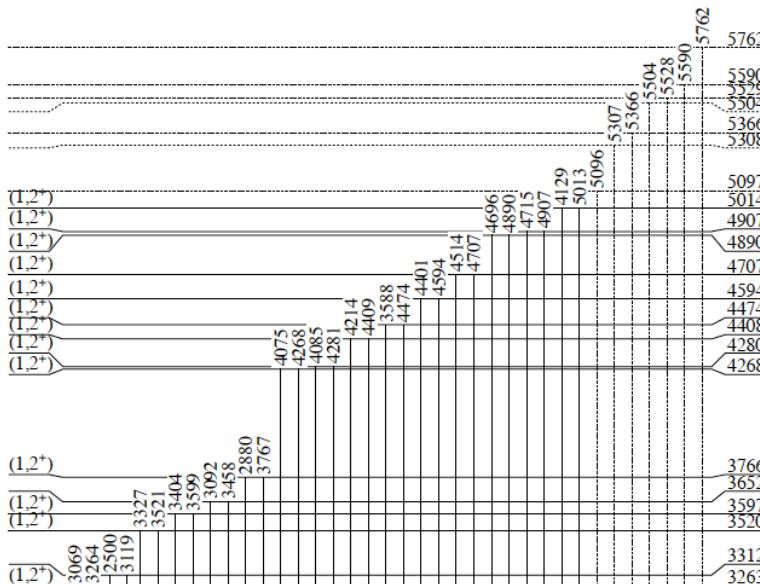
$Q(\beta^-) = 8.5 \text{ MeV}$

$6.1 < \log ft < 7.5$

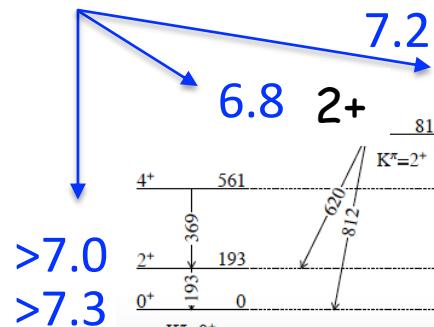
- levels with  $I=0^+$  &  $2^+$  in  $^{104}\text{Mo}$
- mult=1-2 g-ray cascades

low- $K$ ,  $|\Omega_n - \Omega_p|$  state  
 $J=(1)$

observed levels up to 5.7 MeV



$^{104}\text{Mo}$

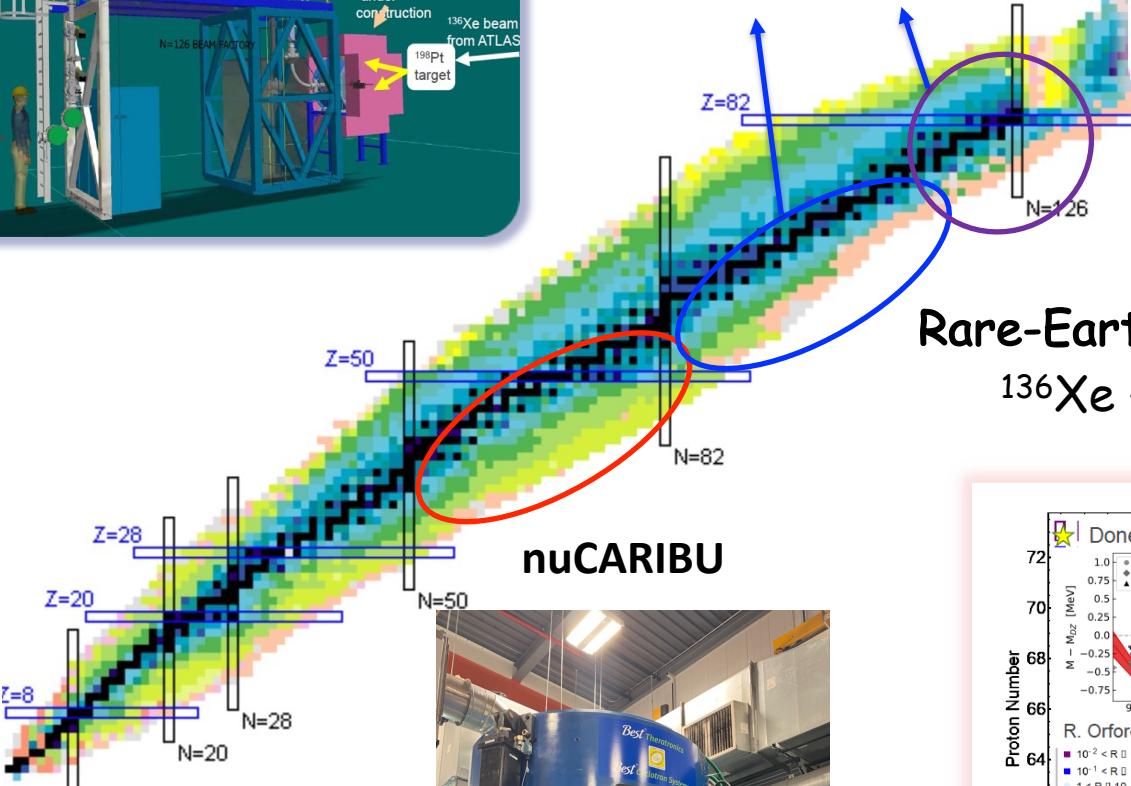
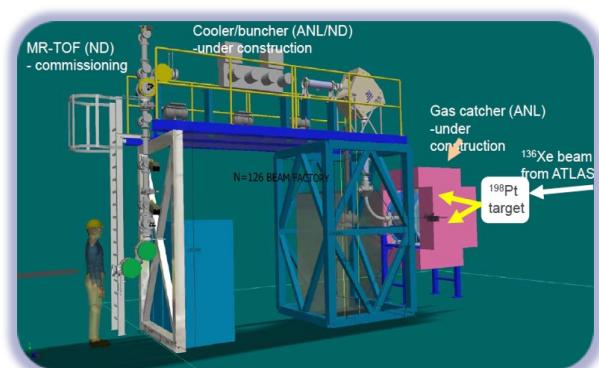


$^{104}\text{Mo}$

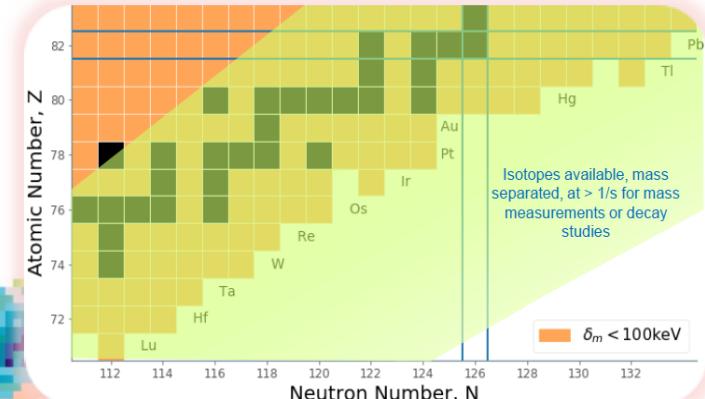
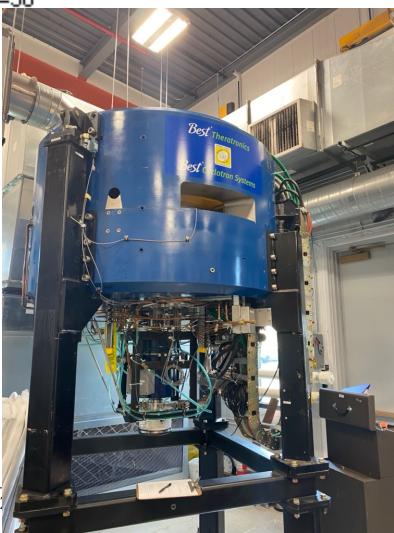
S. Nandi et al., to be published

# Outlook

multi-nucleon transfer reactions

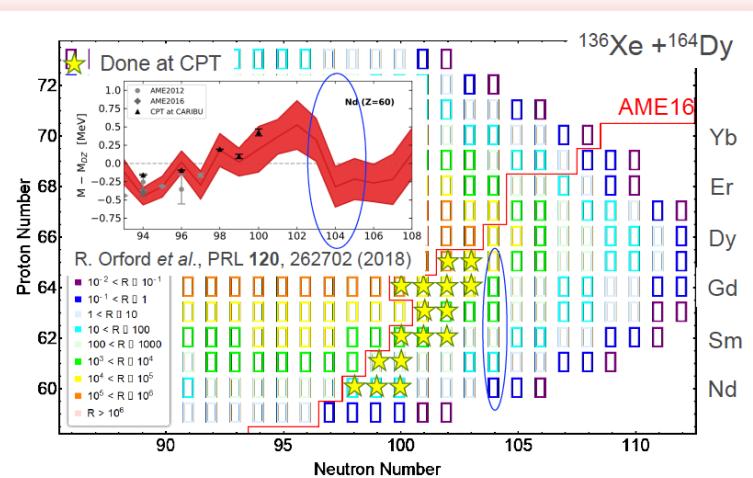


$p+^{6,7}\text{Li}$   
6 MeV@0.5 mA  
*Best Cyclotron Systems*



N=126 FACTORY  
 $^{136}\text{Xe} + ^{198}\text{Pt}$

Rare-Earth FACTORY  
 $^{136}\text{Xe} + ^{164}\text{Dy}$



# Collaborators

## Argonne National Laboratory:

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